
Y y

yam root *n* kqaitha *n*

year *n* hôl *n*; róóndu *n*; sána *n*

year (Belej.) *n* ró ndu *n*

yellow *adj* ma gaashá *adj*

yes *interj* hííñ *interj*; íyá *interj*

yesterday *adv* gíídí *adv*

you (pl) *pro* hathú *pro*

you (sg, subject) *pro* -ñó *pro*

you (subject, object) *pro* ñgó *pro*

you (used for children) *pro* abó *pro*

your (pl) *poss* -ñgáma *poss*

your (sg) *poss* -qa *poss*

yours (pl) *pro* mbáñgáma *pro*

yours (sg) *pro* mbáqa *pro*

English - Bertha

Wordlist

A a

a lot of, very much <i>adv</i> millañ <i>adv</i>	admit <i>v</i> gamúla 2 <i>v</i>
abdomen <i>n</i> iyú <i>n</i>	advice <i>n</i> shimiñ <i>n</i>
able (be) <i>v</i> gádara <i>v</i>	advocate <i>n</i> almuhámi <i>n</i> ; maabá pqilu ñgó thá gundi <i>n</i> ; maabá shúriñi ñgó thá gundi <i>n</i> ; maabá zíi ñgó hu <i>n</i>
about to happen <i>v</i> gárraba <i>v</i>	affair, business <i>n</i> rootha 3 <i>n</i>
above <i>prep</i> alú 2 <i>post</i> ; thá shorú <i>adv</i>	afraid (be) <i>v</i> hibá <i>v</i>
absent (be) , <i>v</i> sharí <i>v</i>	after <i>adv</i> báqad <i>adv</i> ; shámbá 1 <i>adv</i>
accept <i>v</i> gíbila <i>v</i>	after, when <i>conn</i> mín mbá 2 <i>conn</i>
accept, take <i>v</i> múúfa 2 <i>v</i>	afterwards <i>adv</i> baqadéén <i>adv</i> ; baró 1 <i>adv</i>
accustomed to, get used to , <i>v</i> mazá <i>v</i>	again <i>adv</i> físh <i>adv</i> ; gáne <i>adv</i> ; máthí <i>adv</i> ; tááni <i>adv</i>
ache, hurt <i>v</i> kqóla 2 <i>v</i>	age <i>n</i> alqúmur <i>n</i>
action <i>n</i> alqamaliât <i>n</i>	agree <i>v</i> tafagu <i>v</i>
Adam's apple <i>n</i> ñalu boolo <i>n</i>	agree, accept <i>v</i> gamúla 1 <i>v</i>
add all (for solid things) <i>v</i> lákqasqa <i>v</i>	agreement <i>n</i> alqáhad <i>n</i> ; alwáqad <i>n</i>
add more <i>v</i> thapqá -qi <i>v</i>	aim at <i>v</i> shapqútha 2 <i>v</i>
add numbers <i>v</i> thapqá alú <i>v</i>	
add some (e.g. salt) <i>v</i> thuudqa <i>v</i>	
add, put in (sugar, solid things) <i>v</i> fuudqa <i>v</i>	

Why? <i>interrog</i> náánóy? <i>interrog</i> ; náya? <i>interrog</i>	woman (sg only) <i>n</i> niñé 1 <i>n</i>
wicked (be) <i>v</i> shúni <i>v</i>	womb, uterus <i>n</i> ñaniñ <i>n</i>
wickedness <i>n</i> alfasád <i>n</i> ; azzamb <i>n</i> ; shuuna <i>n</i>	wood <i>n</i> sqisqía 2 <i>n</i>
wide (be) <i>v</i> dqáñi -yu <i>v</i>	woodworm <i>n</i> kqudédé 1 <i>n</i>
wife (sg only) <i>n</i> niñé 2 <i>n</i>	wool <i>n</i> bush 2 <i>n</i>
win over s.o. <i>v</i> goora -yú <i>v</i>	work <i>n</i> ashúkqul <i>n</i>
wind <i>n</i> bubani <i>n</i>	work, make <i>v</i> shákqala <i>v</i>
wing <i>n</i> buá <i>n</i>	world <i>n</i> dúnia <i>n</i>
wipe <i>v</i> gúshigushiña <i>v</i>	worm (wood-, small) <i>n</i> amudqu <i>n</i>
wipe away <i>v</i> sqúa alú <i>v</i>	worn cloth/clothes <i>n</i> adurgáñ <i>n</i>
wise (be), clever (be) <i>v</i> bádqi áre <i>v</i>	wound <i>n</i> bokqoshíñgiñ <i>n</i> ; oróñ <i>n</i>
witch <i>n</i> ñerí <i>n</i>	wound (be) <i>v</i> bókqoshí <i>v</i>
with <i>prep</i> thá ² 3 <i>prep</i>	wrap <i>v</i> lía 1 <i>v</i>
with (instrumental) <i>prep</i> tháñ <i>post</i>	wrap up <i>v</i> liikqa alú <i>v</i>
wizard <i>n</i> ñerí <i>n</i>	wring <i>v</i> thora -qi <i>v</i>
	write <i>v</i> kátaba <i>v</i> ; sqéésqeña <i>v</i>
	wrong <i>adj</i> kqaltqán <i>adj</i>

war *n* ber² 2 *n*
war (combat) *n* alhárb *n*
war (F) *n* abasho *n*
war, fighting (U) *n* bérfiqí *n*
wash *v* gísqa *v*
watch *v* hoshala tháñ *v*
watch out *v* tháma albál *v*
watchman *n* mulhí *n*
water *n* firi *n*
water a plant *v* búsqá 2 *v*
we *pro* hathâñ *pro*
we (subj) *pro* -ña *pro*
weak/disabled person *n* almisikín *n*
wealth *n* shimbil *n*
wear *v* ñísha *v*
weasle *n* fúle *n*
Wednesday *n* alqarbaqa *n*
week *n* dôr 1 *n*
weep *v* bia 1 *v*
well *n* albîr *n*; fulá fírú *n*
well behaved, good natured *adj*
 masikín 1 *adj*
wet (be), get soaked *v* pqúsquí 1 *v*
wet (be/make) *v* sqáába *v*

what *interrog* náñ *interrog*
what for *interrog* náánoqí *interrog*
when *interrog* awúné *interrog*
when (always when) *adv* múnzú *adv*
when (Belej) *interrog* alaro *interrog*
when, after *adv* shámbá 1 *adv*
when, as *conn* mín mbá 2 *conn*
where *interrog* wááné *interrog*
where (close by) *interrog* ándí 1 *interrog*
which *relpro* mbá *relpro*
which one *interrog* ándí 2 *interrog*
while *conn* ma álé *conn*
whirlwind *n* shabaro *n*
whisper *v* hahaha *v*
whistle *v* fensqiña *v*
whistle, pipe *n* bolo *n*
white (be) *v* fudí *v*
who, which *interrog* nda *interrog*
whole *adj* thandule *adj*
whole (be) *v* tímma 1 *v*
whole, all *quant* kqíllíñ *quant*
whose *interrog* mbá ndaló *interrog*
why, what for *interrog* náñ -ga *interrog*

air *n* bubani *n*
alcohol *n* báásqá *n*
alcoholic drink (F) *n* bordé *n*
algae *n* márhahá *n*
aligator *n* daburú *n*
alike, be *v* namu -qí 1 *v*
alive *adj* thaare *adj*
alive (be) *v* zíí thaare *v*
all *adv* kúllu *adv*
all day *adv* munzúyú kqíllíñ *adv*
almost ready *v* shohiñí 2 *v*
also *adv* máthí *adv*; shíñ 1 *prt*
always *adv* kúllu márra *adv*; munzúyú
 kqíllíñ *adv*
always (F) *adv* mufayó kqíllíñ *adv*
always, daily *adv* kúllu yóm *adv*
and *conn* u *conn*
anger *n* pqiipqíl *n*
angry (be) *v* pqilá *v*; záhaga *v*
animal *n* gíñ buushú *n*
animal (wild) *n* gíñ ñeró *n*
animals *n* alhewán *n*
announce *v* nábbaha -qí *v*; pqúliña 1 *v*
annoyed (be) *v* shúnaga áñ 2 *v*
another *pro* maamánáñ *pro*; mánañ *pro*

another idea, new thought *n*
 roothámáñ *n*
answer *v* móótha 2 *v*
ant (big army ant, biting) *n*
 ashíshi *n*
ant (black, biting) *n* pqiishu *n*
ant (small biting army ant) *n*
 gamudqu *n*
ant (small black, not biting) *n*
 sqósqo *n*
ant (small, red, biting) *n* bagarí *n*
antelope *n* mugu *n*
anything *n* gíñmáñ *n*
apart from that *adv* thámbálálú *adv*
appear *v* huhá *v*
appointment *n* alwáqad *n*
area *n* sqakqa 2 *n*
arm *n* buá *n*; thabá 2 *n*
armpit *n* buáyú *n*
army force *n* ber² 1 *n*
arrange the marriage *v* fédqá niñé *v*
arrive *v* fia alú 2 *v*; wóssala *v*
arrow *n* bandír *n*
as *adv* shámbá 1 *adv*

as well as *conn lé conn***ash** *n bubuda n***ask** *v dqokqooha 1 v***at** *prep na prep; thá¹ 2 prep***at least** *adv waló adv***at night** *adv thábítháñ adv***at the opening** *prep ndu 3 post***at the time, when** *adv assáqa 2 adv***at the top of** *alú 2 post***attention** *n albál n***aunt (father's sister)** *n mamá n***aunt (mother's older sister)** *n**ammá dqááñí n***aunt (mother's younger sister)** *n**ammá baalá n***axe** *n dqoñ 2 n***B b****baboon** *n dúwosh n***babysitter** *n mulhí n***back** *n gundi 1 n***backside** *n iñ 1 n***bad (be)** *v shúní v***bad behavior** *n alfasád n***bad luck** *n almusíba n***bad tempered, ill mannered** *adj ma sheetqán adj***badness** *n shuuna n***bag** *n algarítqa n; aúra n***bake** *v pqííla v***ball** *n algúra 1 n***ball-like root** *n kqambuña n***bamboo** *n gaagú n***bamboo stick (bent piece)** *n báñ n***banana** *n almóZ n***bark** *n faashu n***bark (to)** *v gúúla v***barn** *n lúúbá n***basket** *n ashad n; ashambákq n***bat** *n masqárgédqí n***batter** *n eeshé 1 n***be** *v ma¹ cop; Zíí v***be (pl)** *v holí v***be absent** *v gashá 2 v***be big (pl)** *v dqoñondí v***uncle (father's younger brother)** *n**abbá baalá n***uncle (mother's brother) (F, U,****Belej.)** *n ñirú 2 n***uncle (mother's brother) (M)** *n**haalí n***under** *prep iñ 2 post***understand** *v haala -yú 1 v; hía alú v***undress** *v shuthá alú v***undress, take off (clothes, shoes, etc)** *v bíída alú v***unless** *conn ílla conn***untie** *v fútha v***until** *conn líssa 1 conn***until now** *adv pqereñ adv***until, till** *adv lémmín adv***uproot, pick out** *v sqúdqúkqa alú v***urinate** *v búla sqoro v***urine** *n sqoro n***useful, be** *v nááfa v***utensils** *n gíñ shúlú n***V v****veranda** *n shúli buá n***village** *n adâr n; alhílla n***visit** *v geera 1 v***volunteer** *n radián n***volunteer (to)** *v gamúla 3 v***vomit** *v guugúña v***vow** *v tóoba v***vulture** *n dérwash n***W w****waist, side** *n théele n***wait** *v dqííña v; shúriña hu v***walk in circle** *v liffa v***walking stick** *n faasqí n***wall** *n shúli busqikqe n***wander about** *v róóña v; tqoora v***want** *v féédqa v; kqapqá v*

transmit *v* ámara *v*
transmitted (be) *v* marí *v*
trap *n* alkajâm *n*
trap, catch *v* sháreka *v*
travel, go *v* sáfara *v*
tree *n* sqisqía 1 *n*
tribe *n* alginis *n*; ndímiilí 2 *n*
trick *n* alkqásh *n*
trick someone *v* ámala alú *v*
trip over *v* laaña *v*
troubled deeply *v* záhaga *v*
trousers *n* adqihirí squriñí *n*;
 assurwâl *n*
truth *n* azzé *n*; wólla *n*; wolláhi *n*
try *v* jébara *v*
Tuesday *n* attaláta *n*
turban *n* alqímma *n*
turn *n* dôr 2 *n*
turn around *v* áshimbiriña *v*
turn over *v* galába *v*; kquliña *v*
 hurmíñá -qí *v*;

turn over *v* lágaziña *v*
turn over (s.th.) *v* galába *v*
twelve *num* itqnashar *num*
twelve (Belej.) *num* matuma ma olo
 mahola *num*
twelve (F) *num* matuma ma zii olo
 maholañ *num*
twelve (U) *num* matuma zii olo ma-
 hoole *num*
twenty (Belej.) *num* matuma mahola
num
twenty (F, U) *num* kqisqiri *num*
twenty (M) *num* ishiríñ *num*
twig (with leaves) *n* duudu 1 *n*
twine *v* lía 2 *v*
twins *n* búúri *n*
twist a rope *v* húúsha 2 *v*
two *num* holoñoníñ *num*
two (F) *num* maholañ *num*
two (U, Belej.) *num* mahoole *num*
type *n* alqáyna *n*

U u

uncle *n* amí *n*

uncle (father's olderbrother) *n*
 abbá dqááñí *n*

be blown up *v* fulgugí 1 *v*
be quiet *v* gúdá sqíí *v*
be ruined *v* harába *v*
beads *n* amanzi *n*
beard *n* adígiñ 2 *n*
beat *v* basha 2 *v*
beat (one thing) *v* fia 1 *v*
beautiful (be) *v* sqawarí *v*
because *conn* inshan *conn*; sha 1 *conn*
become *v* horá ma *v*; ma¹ *cop*
become dark *v* miilu áñ *v*
become light *v* sqará añ *v*
become torn *v* budúré -qí *v*
bed *n* mañgifa *n*
bed (F) *n* áthogodqiño *n*
bedbug *n* gúúsqi *n*
bee *n* ñonshó 1 *n*
beehive *n* gindí *n*
beer (local) *n* báásqá *n*
before *adv* áwal 2 *adv*; gábul *adv*
beg *v* gushiña *v*
begin *v* ahátha 2 *v*; thará *v*
behind,(in the)back of *prep* gundi 2 *post*
believe *v* ámána *v*
believe (F) *v* gamúla 4 *v*
belly *n* iyú *n*

belongings *n* alqídda *n*; gíñ shúlú *n*
belongings, furniture, utensils *n*
 almaqún *n*
bent (be), crooked *v* gólí *v*
berbere *n* ashátha *n*
besides *adv* tháma albál alú *adv*; thá-
 mbálalú *adv*
betray *v* háyana *v*
betrayer *n* háyin *n*
better (be) *v* goora *v*
big (be) *v* dqáñí 2 *v*
bird *n* misqé shoorú *n*
birds *n* gíñ shoorú *n*
birr *n* rial *n*
bite (different from eat) *v* pqiidqa *v*
bitter, be *v* kqasqí *v*
black (be) *v* milí *v*
blamed on, put responsibility on *v*
 nííba *v*
bleed *v* oora 2 *v*
blessing (arab) *n* bāraka *n*
blind (be) *v* miila áre *v*
block *v* pqaara -qí *v*
blood *n* kqáfa *n*
blossom *n* amudqa *n*

blow (with mouth) *v* fulá *v*
blow one's nose *v* fensqiña amúñ
 alú *v*
blunt, be *v* sharí ndu *v*
boastfull (be) *v* kabari *v*
boat *n* kqurfe *n*
body *n* busqikqe *n*
boil *n* buukqa *n*
boil (to) *v* huusha *v*
boil, cook *v* fulá ñ *v*
bone *n* kqaara *n*
borrow *v* gurudá *v*; sálafa 1 *v*
boss *n* agúr *n*
bother *v* húúsha 1 *v*; núliña *v*
bottle *n* aagú kqooshú *n*; algazáza *n*
boundary *n* aqethó *n*
bow and arrow *n* bandír *n*
bowl *n* algáda *n*; algúra 2 *n*; iisqú *n*
box *n* assandúkq *n*
boy *n* boñgór *n*
braid *v* múa 1 *v*
brain *n* afutháh *n*
brave, strong *adj* pqodqo 2 *adj*
bread *n* pqimpqíl *n*

break (glass) *v* feshá -qi *v*
break (solid material, with little force, in two pieces) *v* pqeshu -yú *v*
break (thin things, many times), break off *v* pqeshá *v*
break (with force, one thing) *v*
 kqúúla *v*
break down (solid, big things) *v*
 kqúúlu *v*
breakfast *n* asqúúndiyú *n*
breakfast (arab) *n* alfatqúr *n*
breast, chest *n* ír 2 *n*
breathe *v* shóóra² *v*
breed *v* húúma 2 *v*
bring from, fetch *v* dugá *v*
bring up *v* ádqañthiña *v*
brother *n* agudi *n*
brother-in-law *n* maashí *n*
buffalo *n* dáru *n*
build *v* shákqala *v*
build a fire *v* hoshá *v*
build up *v* husqá *v*
bull *n* attór *n*
burn *v* dáára álu *v*

there (close by) *adv* thálo *adv*
there, that *dem* -thí *dem*
they *pro* maré *pro*
they, them (3.pl) *pro* -gú 2 *pro*
thick (stew, soup..) *v* guruthí *v*
thicken (soup) *v* águrutha *v*
thief *n* agorthé *n*
thigh *n* gurú *n*
thin, skinny *v* shúdqí *v*
thing *n* gíñ *n*
thing, idea *n* rootha 2 *n*
think *v* fákara *v*; hásaba² *v*; zíigé *v*
think, reflect *v* zañzaña *v*
thirst *n* kqulúñ *n*
this *dem* -lé *dem*
this one *pro* mbálé *pro*
thorn, speck *n* aashí *n*
thought *n* alhisáb *n*; fikra *n*
three (F) *num* mohote *num*
three (M) *num* talata *num*
three (U) *num* moothe *num*
thresh *v* thúúma *v*
throat *n* boolo *n*; ñalu *n*
Thursday *n* alhamís *n*
tie up *v* dqoosha 1 *v*
time *n* alwókit
time (F) *n* ááñ *n*

times *n* márra *n*
tired (be) *v* shílí *v*
to *prep* -e 1 *infl*
to (a place) *prep* -ga 2 *infl*
to, towards *prep* thá² 1 *prep*
tobacco *n* athimbákq *n*
today *adv* shókqóñ *adv*
today (F) *adv* mufá *adv*
together with *prep* thá -le *prep*
together *adv* sáwa *adv*
toilet *n* alganífa *n*
tomato *n* albaanatqúr *n*
tomorrow *adv* assabá *adv*;
 mansqaré 1 *adv*
tomorrow (F) *adv* múfath *adv*
tongue *n* hala *n*
too *prt* shíñ 1 *prt*
tooth *n* ndúfudí *n*
torch *n* albatqaría *n*
tortoise *n* hódodó *n*
totally *adv* gét *adv*
touch *v* mulá -qi 2 *v*
towards, to *prep* -e 2 *infl*
town *n* almadína *n*
trade *n* attijáara *n*
trader *n* attáájir *n*
transfer *v* ámara *v*

take away (light things) *v* hadqa *v*
 take away (many or noncountable things) *v* feetha 2 *v*
 take care of / work on the field *v* muusqa 3 *v*
 take it (out of my hand) *v* íqiñ *v*
 take off (a piece of clothe), take out *v* shuthá alú *v*
 take with hands *v* damá *v*
 take with you *v* shúúsha *v*
 talk *n* alwanása *n*; rootha 2 *n*
 talk, converse *v* sqésqeriña *v*; wánasa *v*
 tall (be) *v* squriñí *v*
 taste *v* thémena *v*
 tasteless (be) *v* nekqethí *v*
 tasty *v* sqabí 1 *v*
 tasty (stew, soup,..) *v* guruthí *v*
 tea *n* shay *n*
 teach *v* allama *v*
 teacher *n* maabá ágarrañí *n*
 tear a hole *v* budúra -qi *v*
 tear off *v* sqooma 2 *v*
 tear, rip apart *v* pqúa *v*
 tears *n* sqabare *n*

tell *v* kqala *v*; pqulá *v*; pquúliña 1 *v*; rootha 1 *v*
 tell lies *v* kqithá busqañ *v*
 ten *num* áshara *num*
 ten (F, U, Belej.) *num* matuma *num*
 termite *n* móré *n*
 termite hill *n* pqagú *n*
 testicle *n* thurí *n*
 Thank you! *interj* shukuran *interj*
 thank, give thanks *v* shákara *v*
 that *dem* -lo *dem*
 that is (only 3.sg) -nno *cop*
 that one *pro* mbálo *pro*
 that over there *pro* mbáthí *pro*
 that, so that *conn* sha 2 *conn*; thá¹ *conn*
 thatch *v* diisha *v*
 the *def* al- *def*
 the one that *relpro* mbá *relpro*
 the time of *n* añ³ *n*
 theft *n* ágortha *n*
 their *poss* -máre *poss*
 theirs *pro* mbámáre *pro*
 then *adv* baró 1 *adv*
 there *adv* thañô *adv*

burn something *v* dáara alú *v*
 burn, shine *v* dúdi *v*
 burst *v* ápqula 1 *v*; pqulé *v*
 bury, cover with earth *v* díira *v*
 bush *n* duudu 2 *n*
 bush, shrub *n* ñera kqolo *n*
 bushbock *n* baradq *n*

but *conn* ílla *conn*; lakín *conn*
 butcher *v* kqithá ñalu *v*
 butterfly *n* abúrbúdu *n*
 buttocks, bottom *n* iñalú *n*
 buy *v* shibila *v*
 by *prep* thañ *post*; thá² 4 *prep*
 bye-bye *interj* Áñ gúdáthá! *interj*

C c

cabbage *n* shaashá *n*
 calabash *n* aagúkqaasqí *n*
 calculate *v* thapqá alú *v*
 calf (little cow) *n* mugúñ *n*
 calf (part of leg) *n* kqoloyú *n*
 call *v* squlá *v*
 call out to s.o. *v* ábbada *v*
 called by the name... *v* sqúllá sha *v*
 camel *n* hambel *n*
 can *v* gádara *v*
 car *n* alqarabía *n*
 car (F) *n* mulelé ma dqoñ *n*
 care *n* albál *n*
 carefully *adv* goróñ 1 *adv*

cargo *n* alqídda *n*
 carry *v* hasqúla *v*
 carry away (light things) *v* hadqa *v*
 carry with hands *v* damá *v*
 cat *n* marú *n*
 catch *v* múúfa 1 *v*
 caterpillar *n* abobone *n*
 cause to á- *infl*
 cause to disappear *v* fía alú 1 *v*
 ceiling *n* shor 2 *n*
 celebration *n* albóósha *n*
 chain *n* alginzír *n*
 chair *n* alkúrsi *n*
 chameleon *n* alúfinshó *n*
 change *v* maala *v*

charcoal *n* kqílkkqíshó *n***chase, run after** *v* gagá *v***chat** *n* alwanása *n***chat, talk** *v* sqésqeriña *v*; wánasa *v***check** *v* geera 2 *v***chest** *n* bishi are *n***chew (e.g. sugar cane)** *v* kqáá *v***chew (meat only)** *v* kqóla 1 *v***chicken** *n* misqé *n***chicks** *n* pquíppqíó *n***chief** *n* agúr *n***child** *n* gadi *n***chin** *n* adígiñ 1 *n***chisel** *n* almugulâm *n***choose** *v* ázzala *v*; geziña *v***chop** *v* ríisha *v***circumcise (female)** *v* dqusqá *v***circumcise (male)** *v* kqithá 2 *v***claw** *n* mááshuñ *n***clean (be)** *v* sqará 1 *v***clean (grains)** *v* gezá *v***clear (a place)** *v* kquura *v***clear (be)** *v* sqará 2 *v***clear away** *v* feetha 2 *v***cleverness** *n* almúh *n***climb, get on** *v* háá 1 *v***close** *v* líida *v***close to (be)** *v* líisqa -qi *v***close, near** *adj* iqidigwa *adj***cloth** *n* or *n***clothes** *n* or *n***cloud** *n* agúúru *n***cockroach** *n* kqáarkqúsqi *n***coffee** *n* albún *n***coffee grounds** *n* shakqe *n***cold** *n* shiñkqa *n***cold (be)** *v* dqashí *v***coldness** *n* dqishe *n***collect** *v* buura *v*; kqedqiña *v***colobus monkey** *n* íisqu *n***color** *n* albúhia 1 *n***color (F)** *n* abañsqiriña *n***come (fut.)** *v* pqeriñí *v***come (pl.)** *v* záo *v***come (sg.)** *v* adô *v***come back** *v* mathô *v***command** *n* alqámur *n*; attalimât *n***communal labour** *n* ámaha *n***strain (bone, muscle)** *v* pqalá 1 *v***strength** *n* almurúa *n***stretch** *v* ádidíña *v***strong** *v* bádqi qí *v***strong, brave** *adj* pqodqo 2 *adj***strong, healthy** *adj* shadîd *adj***stud** *n* pqodqo 1 *n***student** *n* gadí gárraqí *n***study** *v* gárra 2 *v***stuff** *v* tqiikqa *v***stumble over** *v* laaña *v***stump** *n* huñhudq *n***such** *adv* shúgo *adv***suck** *v* squnthiña *v***suet** *n* luñkqí *n***sufficient (be)** *v* káffa qí *v***sugar** *n* súkar *n***suit** *v* nááfa thá -le *v***sun** *n* munzú *n***Sunday** *n* alqahád *n***supreme (be)** *v* dqáñí 4 *v***surface of the earth** *n* sqakqa are *n***surprisingly** *adv* adari *adv***swallow** *v* nagútha *v***swear** *v* tóoba *v***sweep** *v* feetha 1 *v***sweet** *v* sqabí 2 *v***sweet (with sugar)** *v* menémeniñí *v***sweet potatoe** *n* albambé *n***swell** *v* horboba *v***swim** *v* íila firi *v***swim (3.sg.)** *v* abua *v***switch off** *v* lípqishiña *v***switch on** *v* áfula *v***swollen (be)** *v* bókqoshí *v*; fulgugí 2 *v***sword** *n* thamer *n***T t****table** *n* atqarabeza *n***tail** *n* abaro *n***take** *v* hasqúla *v***take (countable things)** *v* fará *v***take (out of one's hand)** *v* mará *v***take a sip** *v* guráthá *v*

soul <i>n</i> arrûh <i>n</i>	star <i>n</i> íisqu <i>n</i>
sour (be) <i>v</i> squthí <i>v</i>	start <i>v</i> ahátha 2 <i>v</i>
speak <i>v</i> rootha 1 <i>v</i>	start trouble <i>v</i> núliña <i>v</i>
spear <i>n</i> ber ¹ <i>n</i>	start with (F) <i>adv</i> náholé <i>adv</i>
special <i>adj</i> husúsan <i>adj</i>	startled (be) <i>v</i> shukqa álu <i>v</i>
spend the night, <i>v</i> ihá <i>v</i>	stay, remain <i>v</i> gúda 1 <i>v</i>
spider <i>n</i> abarbad <i>n</i>	steal <i>v</i> ágora <i>v</i>
spill, shed (blood) <i>v</i> pquudqa alú 2 <i>v</i>	step <i>n</i> hu ² 3 <i>n</i>
spilled (be) <i>v</i> pquudqa álu <i>v</i>	step on <i>v</i> hársqa -qi <i>v</i>
spinach <i>n</i> shaashá <i>n</i>	stew, sauce <i>n</i> hárañ <i>n</i>
spine <i>n</i> gundi 1 <i>n</i>	stick <i>n</i> basqaro <i>n</i> ; hodía <i>n</i>
spit, spit out <i>v</i> busqá alú <i>v</i>	still <i>adv</i> pqereñ <i>adv</i>
splash <i>v</i> rasqá <i>v</i>	stingy <i>adj</i> hula áñ <i>adj</i>
split <i>v</i> sqéera <i>v</i>	stingy (be) <i>v</i> ma apqarí <i>v</i>
spoiled, rotten <i>v</i> squí <i>v</i>	stink <i>v</i> ñona <i>v</i>
sprain (bone, muscle) <i>v</i> pqalá 1 <i>v</i>	stir <i>v</i> mulá -yú <i>v</i>
sprout <i>v</i> pqúsquí 3 <i>v</i>	stirring stick <i>n</i> asharámbe <i>n</i>
squeeze <i>v</i> hórbasqa <i>v</i> ; thora -qi <i>v</i>	stirring stick, whisk <i>n</i> adqadqáfed <i>n</i>
squeeze (for juice) <i>v</i> pparatha 1 <i>v</i>	stomach <i>n</i> dulush <i>n</i>
stab <i>v</i> shúúkqa <i>v</i>	stone <i>n</i> bele 1 <i>n</i>
stall (for animals) <i>n</i> mááda <i>n</i>	stool <i>n</i> adálfa <i>n</i>
stand <i>v</i> shúriña <i>v</i>	stop <i>v</i> shúriña hu <i>v</i>
stand (F) <i>v</i> pqeela <i>v</i>	stop, do not let <i>interj</i> bakqá 1 <i>interj</i>
stand still <i>v</i> shúriña hu <i>v</i>	stopped raining <i>v</i> fulé 1 <i>v</i>
stand up <i>v</i> ahátha 1 <i>v</i> ; shúriña <i>v</i>	

complete (be) <i>v</i> tímma 1 <i>v</i>	cover (with grass or branches) <i>v</i>
completely <i>adv</i> gét <i>adv</i>	sháába alú <i>v</i>
compound <i>n</i> añ ¹ 2 <i>n</i>	cow, ox <i>n</i> thañ <i>n</i>
conceal <i>v</i> ábana alú 2 <i>v</i> ; baná <i>v</i>	crack (bone, muscle) <i>v</i> pqalá 1 <i>v</i>
conceited <i>adj</i> farfús <i>adj</i>	crack open (seed shell) <i>v</i> pqalá 2 <i>v</i>
conflict (F) <i>n</i> abasho <i>n</i>	crazy (be) <i>v</i> húúsha álu <i>v</i>
confront <i>v</i> geera 4 <i>v</i>	create <i>v</i> hálaga <i>v</i>
container <i>n</i> abadqí <i>n</i>	crocodile <i>n</i> daburú <i>n</i>
cook (in bowl) <i>v</i> fulá iñ <i>v</i>	cross (a place, river,...) <i>v</i> háá 2 <i>v</i>
cook e.g. porridge (stirring with force) <i>v</i> gúúza <i>v</i>	crouch, cower <i>v</i> húúma 1 <i>v</i>
cook e.g. stew (stirring easily) <i>v</i> rááfa <i>v</i>	crush <i>v</i> kqushá <i>v</i>
cotton <i>n</i> apqááni <i>n</i>	cry <i>v</i> bia 1 <i>v</i>
cough <i>n</i> hohoya <i>n</i>	cry (in specific question only) <i>v</i> hálía? <i>v</i>
cough (to) <i>v</i> hohoña <i>v</i>	cultivate <i>v</i> pqáála <i>v</i> ; risqá <i>v</i>
could be <i>adv</i> náma <i>adv</i> ; yébuga <i>adv</i>	curse <i>v</i> naqala <i>v</i>
count <i>v</i> hásaba ¹ <i>v</i> ; ídda <i>v</i>	curved (be) <i>v</i> gólí <i>v</i>
country <i>n</i> adâr <i>n</i>	cut <i>v</i> kqiira <i>v</i> ; sqíira <i>v</i>
court <i>n</i> shúli faradó <i>n</i>	cut into small pieces <i>v</i> ríisha <i>v</i>
court (of justice) <i>n</i> kqanûn <i>n</i>	cut off (repeated movement) <i>v</i> kqithá 1 <i>v</i>
covenant <i>n</i> alqáhad <i>n</i>	cut up (soft materials) <i>v</i> sqííña <i>v</i>
cover <i>v</i> húrmiña -qi <i>v</i> ; húrmiña alú <i>v</i> ; pqaara are <i>v</i>	cut, split <i>v</i> sqéera <i>v</i>

D d

daily *adv* munzúyú *kqíllíñ adv***daily (F)** *adv* mufayó *kqíllíñ adv***damp (be/make)** *v* sqáába *v***dance** *v* hozá *v***darken** *v* ámilu añ *v*; ámiluo añ *v***darkness** *n* amilañgañ 2 *n*; amilo *n***daughter** *n* musháñ *n***dawn** *n* añsqasqír *n***dawn, become light** *v* sqará añ *v***day** *n* yôm *n***day before yesterday** *adv*gíidímáñ *adv***day before yesterday (F)** *adv*gígihé *adv***daylight** *n* munzúyú *n***deaf** *v* shari íle *v***deaf (be)** *v* tqiikqá íle *v***deal with** *v* geera 4 *v***dealer** *n* attáájir *n***deceive, cheat** *v* dámala alú *v*; kqásha *v***deep (be)** *v* pqíliyu *v***defeat** *v* goora -yú *v*; kqálaba *v***defender** *n* maabá zíí ñgó hu *n***desert, deserted place** *n* alkqáába 1 *n***destroy** *v* háraba *v***destroy, eradicate** *v* dámmara *v***destroyed** *v* harába *v***destructive** *adv* harb añ *adv***devil** *n* sheetqán *n***dew** *n* gasqia *n***die** *v* músha *v***die out** *v* yekqásqí *v***differ, be different** *v* dqafaru *v***difficult** *v* ñésqí *v***difficulty** *n* ashídda *n***difficulty (F)** *n* gíñ húshi *n***dig** *v* fúdqá *v***dig (for animals)** *v* pqeera 2 *v***dig (with hands)** *v* uutha *v***diker** *n* kqóntqe *n***dinner** *n* alqásha *n***sing** *v* háára *v***sister** *n* bába *n***sister-in-law** *n* amúdudú *n***sit quietly** *v* tháma ile 2 *v***sit, sit down** *v* dqoñósha *v***six (F, U, Belej.)** *num* makqerá *num***six (M)** *num* sítta *num***size** *n* dqaaña *n***skin** *n* shafa 1 *n***skin (to)** *v* faara *v***sky** *n* assáma *n*; rumpquñ *n*; shor 1 *n***slaughter** *v* kqithá ñalu *v***sleep** *n* nindígi *n***sleep, lie down** *v* dírsha 1 *v*; ihá *v***slice (e.g.mango)** *v* hááfa *v***slice, cut up** *v* sqííña *v***slowly** *adv* goróñ 1 *adv*; tharáha *adv***small** *adj* baalá *adj***small (be)** *v* kqosqí *v***smell** *v* áñona *v*; ñona *v***smoke** *n* dquutha *n***smooth (be) (for grain)** *v* rigisqí *v***snake** *n* kquria *n***snore** *v* bambariña *v***so, then** *prt* dqá *prt***soak (put in water)** *v* pqúúdqá alú *v***sock (F)** *n* añgishúr húú *n***socks** *n* asharabât *n***socks (F)** *n* algarítqá húú *n***soil, earth** *n* sqakqa 1 *n***solve** *v* muusqa 2 *v***some** *quant* -ñgúnuñ 1 *det*; baalá shúgo*quant*; mánañ *pro***some, a** -máñ *det***someone** *pro* maamánáñ *pro***someone (F)** *pro* mamáñ *pro***someone (Fadq.)** *pro* ndámáñ *pro***something** *n* gíñmáñ *n***sometimes** *adv* múnzuñgunúñ *adv***son-in-law** *n* añkqomal 1 *n***soon, about to happen** *adv* ithigé *adv***sorgum, millet** *n* zíli misqikqí *n***sorry (be)** *v* shúnaga áñ 1 *v***sort** *n* alqáyna *n***sort out** *v* geziña *v***sort, select** *v* gezá *v*

send away, let go free *v* tqállaga *v*
serious, be *v* ákqasqiña areyú *v*
sesame *n* hesha *n*
set (sun, moon) *v* miila gúndi *v*
set a trap *v* énda *v*
seven (Belej.) *num* makqera ma olo
manañkqu *num*
seven (F) *num* labohole *num*
shave *v* kqeesqa *v*
she (subject, object) *pro* ñine *pro*
sheep *n* merere *n*
shell *n* faashu *n*
shepherd *n* haashi *n*
shin *n* kqolo are *n*
shine, give light *v* dúdi *v*
shiny (be), lit (be) *v* sqará 2 *v*
shock *n* alú shuushúkq *n*
shocked (be) *v* shukqa álu *v*
shoe *n* shafa 2 *n*
shoot (once) *v* shapqútha 2 *v*
shoot, fire a gun *v* ápqula 2 *v*
short (be) *v* dqúgurí *v*
shorts *n* adqihirí *n*
shoulder *n* buá ndu 1 *n*
seven (M) *num* sábaqa *num*

seven (U) *num* thabohoole *num*
sew *v* gorá *v*
sexual act *n* horthé *n*
shade *n* añgishúr *n*
shadow *n* ashiríñkqíth 1 *n*
shameful (be) *v* dogoshí *v*
share *v* gázama 2 *v*
sharpen *v* ápqila ndu *v*; féétqa *v*
shout *v* góraga *v*; híiba *v*
show *v* pqúliña 2 *v*
shrub, bush *n* ñera kqolo *n*
shuck/peel (maize or coffee) *v*
pqéera *v*
shut up *v* gúdá sqí *v*
sick, be *v* badqí 2 *v*
sick, feel sick *v* bókqoliñí *v*
sickle *n* almáñgel *n*
side *n* agemba *n*
sift *v* beha *v*
similar, be *v* namu -qí 1 *v*
simultaneously *conn* ma álé *conn*
sin *n* assábab *n*
since *conn* mín mbá 1 *conn*
since, when *conn* sha 1 *conn*

diplomacy *n* aburgeñ *n*
direction *n* agemba *n*
directly on *prep* are 4 *post*
dirty (be/become) *v* didqí *v*
disabled physically *adj* mol *adj*
disappear *v* dqukqá 1 *v*
disappointed (be) *v* shúnaga áñ 1 *v*
discriminate, treat differently *v*
ádqafaru *v*
discuss (F) *v* pqulu fá roothe *v*
disease *n* badqíñgíñ *n*
displace *v* shupqá alú *v*
dissatisfied (be) *v* shúnaga áñ 2 *v*
disturb *v* húúsha 1 *v*
divide *v* gázama 1 *v*; sqoomu -yú *v*
divorce *v* tqállaga *v*
do *v* gia 1 *v*
dog *n* gali *n*
donkey *n* shiñír *n*
door *n* hánduñ *n*
dough *n* eeshé 2 *n*; guula 2 *n*
dove *n* alhamâm *n*; gurgudú *n*
down *adv* thírí *adv*
dragonfly *n* ziriñziríñ *n*

dream *v* féesha áre *v*
dream of *v* féesha *v*
dress *n* algíbbá *n*
drink *v* méera *v*
drive cattle *v* máága *v*
driver *n* assuâg *n*; dolábi *n*
droppings *n* añgúñ *n*
drum *n* nagára 1 *n*; nóóba 1 *n*
drunk (be) *v* sákari *v*
drunk, be *v* fia baasqá *v*
dry season *n* amoozó *n*
dry season (F, U) *n* ayégéló *n*
dry up (for liquids) *v* dqethí *v*
dry, be *v* hoshala *v*
dull (make) *v* shárthiña ndu *v*
dull, be *v* sharí ndu *v*
dumb *adj* maalá *adj*
dumb and deaf *adj* madqíkq *adj*
dump (everything) *v* pquudqa
alú 1 *v*
dung *n* añgúñ *n*
dust *n* ambudúr *n*
**dust (which the woodworm
makes)** *n* kqudedé 2 *n*

E e

each other -u *infl***eagle** *n* begu *n***ear** *n* ile *n***early, morning** *adv* addúkqush 2 *adv***eat (e.g. grain)** *v* sqékqela *v***eat (e.g. sugar cane)** *v* kqáá *v***eat (general term)** *v* thiña *v***eat (meat only)** *v* kqóla 1 *v***eat a little** *v* thémena *v***Eden (Garden of ...)** *n* algena *n***education** *n* aldiráya 2 *n***egg** *n* húúhúlú *n***eight (Belej.)** *num* makqera ma olo
mahole *num***eight (F)** *num* labohote *num***eight (M)** *num* tamania *num***eight (U)** *num* thaboothe *num***elbow** *n* kqoñkqoloñ *n***elbow-length** *n* buá ndu 2 *n***elder** *adj* abobó *adj***elder (be)** *v* dqáñí 1 *v***election (arab)** *n* alparramâl 1 *n***elephant** *n* alfíl *n*; úñ *n***elephant (Belej., F)** *n* meteke *n***elbow length** *n* durá *n***empty (be)** *v* walá maíyu *v***end** *n* halás 1 *n***end up** *v* yekqásqí *v***engine, grinding mill** *n* babur *n***enemies (arab)** *n* alqadu *n***enjoy** *v* hía álu *v***enmity (arab)** *n* alqadáwa *n***enough (be)** *v* káffaquí *v***enough!** *interj* bakqá 3 *interj*;
halás 2 *interj***enough, be** *v* kqóódé *v***enter (pl)** *v* dqeetha¹ *v***enter (sg)** *v* hía *v***enter (sg, speaker is inside)** *v* hío *v***envy** *n* amáñ *n***envy, be envious** *v* gia amáñ *v***equal (be)** *v* namu -qí 2 *v***eradicate, wipe out** *v* fentqetqa
ndu *v***erase** *v* fia alú 1 *v*

S s

sack *n* showál *n***sacrifice** *n* alkaráma *n***sad (be)** *v* shúnaga áñ 1 *v*; záhaga *v***sad (feel pain inside)** *v* badqí ndu *v***saddle** *n* amadqí *n***saddle (an animal)** *v* shídda *v***salary, pay** *n* almahía *n***saliva** *n* murkqa *n***salt** *n* kqorí *n***same (be)** *v* namu -qí 2 *v***same, like this** *adv* shámbá 2 *adv***sand** *n* shéékqe *n***sand flea** *n* mogiré *n***satisfied (be), become full (with
food)** *v* nóósha *v***Saturday** *n* assábit *n***save** *v* buura *v*; pqaada *v***say** *v* kqala *v*; rootha 1 *v***scar** *n* bathire *n***scare** *v* shúkquthiña alú *v***school** *n* aldiráya 1 *n***school grade** *n* shúlindu 2 *n***scorpion** *n* íigi *n***scratch oneself** *v* kqoñkqoña² *v***scratch, scrape off** *v* pqeera 1 *v***scribble** *v* sqéésqeña *v***sea** *n* albáhar *n*; déélí *n***seal, stuff an opening** *v* ñíra *v***search** *v* kqapqá *v***season of** *n* áñ³ *n***second time** *adv* gáne *adv***see, look** *v* maada -qí *v***seed** *n* arisqa *n***seem like** *v* shohiñí 1 *v***select** *v* ázzala *v*; geziña *v***-self** *refl* boló- *refl*; ñalú *refl***selfish (be)** *v* ma apqarí *v***sell** *v* shibila alú *v***send** *v* ágena *v***send (Belej.)** *v* zabula *v***send (F)** *v* lebena *v*; nebemsha *v***send (U)** *v* hebena *v*

remind *v* átqirthiña *v*

repair *v* muusqa 1 *v*; shíila 1 *v*

repair, fix with a nail *v* shíila 1 *v*

repeat *v* móótha -yú *v*

request *v* pqaahô *v*

rescue *v* pqaada *v*

resemble *v* shábbaha 1 *v*

resin *n* linkqá *n*

respect *n* almakqâm *n*; ashân *n*

rest *v* shóóra¹ *v*

return *v* móótha 1 *v*

return (go away again) *v* mathá *v*

return here *v* mathô *v*

revenge *n* attár *n*

revenge (to) *v* móótha attár *v*

rich (stew, soup,,) *v* guruthí *v*

rich person *n* maabá shimbilú *n*

riddle *n* gíndaalía *n*

right (side) *adj* pqiishí *adj*

right-hand side *n* thabá pqiishí *n*

ripen, become soft *v* maná 1 *v*

river *n* buli *n*

river (very wide) *n* déélí *n*

river (very wide), sea *n* albáhar *n*

riverbank *n* buli ndu 2 *n*

road *n* thoñor *n*

roast *v* bobothá 1 *v*

roast (directly in fire) *v* dqúsha *v*

roast (in a pan) *v* hérmiña -qi *v*

rod *n* hodía *n*

room *n* shúlindu 1 *n*

rooster *n* hoñhoñ *n*

root *n* fiili *n*

rope *n* diiñí *n*

rope (out of twisted bamboo) *n*

thúf *n*

round *adj* shimbír *adj*

rub *v* gúa *v*; gúshigushiña *v*

rule *v* gíida 2 *v*; hákama *v*

ruler *n* agúr *n*

rumors, news *n* nelkqíza *n*

run (pl) (in a direction) *v* thulá *v*

run (sg.) *v* buuna *v*

even *adv* waló *adv*

even, also *adv* bardu *adv*

evening *n* mbágishú *n*

eventually *adv* adari *adv*

every time *adv* kúllu márra *adv*

every time (F) *adv* gundi kqíllíñ *adv*

evil *n* alfasád *n*

exact place *n* alkábal *n*

excell *v* goora *v*

exchange *v* maalu yú *v*

excrement *n* añgúñ *n*

exist *v* Zíí *v*

exist (pl) *v* holí *v*

explode *v* ápqula 3 *v*

expression of emphasis *prt* léé *prt*

expression of reproof or emphasis,

phrase initial alíí *prt*

eye *n* are 1 *n*

eyebrow *n* are bush *n*

eyebrow colour *n* irma *n*

F f

face *n* are 3 *n*

failed to get finished *v* fulé 2 *v*

fall *v* lufá *v*; sqikqá 1 *v*

fall apart *v* rohé *v*

fall out *v* fúúra 2 *v*

fan (fire) *v* bootha -qi *v*

far (be) *v* squriñi añ *v*

far away *adv* dquñdquñ *adv*

far away place *n* añ squriñí *n*

far place *n* masááfa *n*

farm *n* gafa *n*

farmer *n* maabá pqalí *n*

fast *adv* mindañ *adv*

fast (be), quick (be) *v* bíira *v*

fat *v* ma kqosh *v*

fat (be) *v* márshí *v*

Father *n* abbá 2 *n*

father (F) *n* déédé *n*

Father (Fadq, Belej.) *n* bóbó 2 *n*

father (his, her) *n* abúné 1 *n*

father (my) *n* abbá 1 *n***father (your)** *n* abúñó *n***fault** *n* alkqálatq *n*; assábab *n***fault (F)** *n* gíñ dogoshí *n***fear** *v* hibá *v***feather (general term)** *n* misqé
bush *n***feather (very long one only)** *n* mis-
qá buushú *n***feed** *v* búsqá 1 *v***fellow, friend (M)** *n* ñirú 1 *n***female** *adj* niñelé *adj***fence** *n* agoñgór *n***ferret, weasle** *n* fúle *n***festivity** *n* albóósha *n***fetch** *v* dugá *v***fetch (liquid)** *v* kqithá (firi) *v***fever** *n* alhúmma *n*; alkqubía *n***few** *quant* baalá shúgo *quant***field** *n* gafa *n***fifteen** *num* hamistqáshar *num***fight** *v* bashu *v***fight (F)** *n* abasho *n***finally** *adv* ááhir *adv***find** *v* geera 3 *v*; thíkqa *v***find not** *v* thurá 1 *v***find solution for** *v* fíkka *v***finger** *n* thabá alú *n***fingernail** *n* mááshuñ *n***finish** *v* kqóóda alú *v***finished, be** *v* kqóódé *v***fire** *n* mû *n***firewood (only little branches)** *n*
pqééppqéshé *n***first** *adv* áwal 1 *adv***first (F)** *adv* náholé *adv***fish** *n* yaguth *n***fishing trap** *n* ñgónshé *n***fishing trap (Belej.)** *n* gambuta *n***fit (clothes)** *v* maada íyu *v***five** *num* hámsa *num***five (F, Belej.)** *num* makqozu *num***five (U)** *num* makqoshu *num***flash light** *n* albatqaríá *n***flea** *n* bísqoñ *n***flour** *n* guula 1 *n***flower** *n* amudqa *n***flower, bloom** *v* bensqiña 2 *v***flue** *n* hohoya *n*; shiñkqa *n***fly** *n* horóñ *n***fly (to)** *v* badá¹ *v***follow** *v* madqá *v***food** *n* thiñthiñ *n***food for travel** *n* azzáád *n*

Q q

quarrel *v* pqilu *v***quarter** *n* rúbu *n***question** *n* dqokqooha 2 *n***question marker** -á *quest***quietly** *adv* sqíí *adv*

R r

rabbit *n* fúúfúr *n***rain** *n* rô *n***rain (to)** *v* bidí *v***rainbow** *n* mazalo *n***rainy season** *n* añsqakqale *n***raise** *v* ádqañthiña *v***raise, bring up** *v* rábba *v***rank** *n* addárajá *n***rank (high)** *n* agúr ndu *n***rank (high) (F)** *n* alú ágúr *n***rat** *n* amazíñ *n***raven** *n* kqórro *n***razor blade** *n* gisqé *n***read** *v* gárra 1 *v***realise** *v* fágada 2 *v***reality** *n* azzé *n***realize** *v* maada gundi *v***receive** *v* mará *v***recognize** *v* fágada 2 *v***recover** *v* sqará áre *v***red** *v* beñení *v***red pepper** *n* ashátha *n***reed (thick, strong)** *n* abandu *n***refuse** *v* kqaalatqa *v***refuse to give** *v* pqária *v***refuse, decline** *v* íshia *v***regional council (arab)** *n* alpar-
ramâl 2 *n***relative (be a ... to)** *v* ithiguqi tháñ 1 *v***remain behind, be left behind** *v*
gashá 1 *v***remain, be left over** *v* daara -qi 1 *v***remember** *v* tqirthiña *v*

pot (of clay) *n* añish *n*
pound *v* díisqa *v*
pound roughly *v* pqaáha *v*
pound smooth *v* rígisqiña *v*
pour (everything) *v* pquudqa alú 1 *v*
pour (some, not all, e.g. coffee) *v*
 kqithá (albún) *v*
poverty *n* hawañgi *n*
powder *n* guula 1 *n*
praise *v* hámada *v*
prayer and worship *n* alqibáda *n*
praying mantis *n* gañgañ *n*
preach *v* nábbaha -qí *v*
predator *n* nagura *n*
pregnant (be) *v* olgiñi *v*
prepare *v* gia 2 *v*; muusqa 4 *v*
press *v* dirhisqa *v*; hórbasqa *v*
pretend *v* shábala -qi *v*
pretty (be) *v* sqawarí *v*
prick *v* ápqula 1 *v*
priority *n* ashân *n*
prison *n* assígin *n*; shúli dqooshó *n*

probably *adv* yamkin *adv*
problem *n* ashídda *n*
problem (F) *n* gíñ húshi *n*
problem, difficulty *n* attáqab *n*
promise *v* rootha dqoosha *v*; tháára
 ndu hu *v*; tháára rootha hu *v*
proud *adj* farfús *adj*
proud (be) *v* kabari *v*
provoke *v* núliña *v*
pull *v* gúúra *v*
pull out *v* shuthá *v*
pull out (seedlings) *v* bíida *v*
pullover *n* alfamíila *n*; ashérbíge *n*
pumpkin *n* aagu *n*
punish *v* ségena *v*
pupil *n* gadí gárraqí *n*
pus *n* hoofí *n*
push *v* dqelá *v*
put *v* tháma *v*
put back *v* móótha 1 *v*
python *n* haláli *n*

foot *n* hu² 1 *n*
for breeding *adj* hod *adj*
for me, to me -ge *pro*
for sake of *adv* allek *adv*
for them márthé *pro*
forehead *n* are gundi *n*
foreigner *n* maabá thuuthó *n*
forest *n* ruuba *n*
forest, deserted place *n* alkqáába 2 *n*
forests, shrub *n* ñera kqolo *n*
forgive, have mercy *v* afiña *v*
forgotten (be) *v* bakqalá alú *v*
four (F, U, Belej.) *num* mannamu *num*
four (M) *num* arba *num*
fox *n* anthamañ *n*
fresh (be) *v* nekqethí *v*

fresh, new *v* pqúsquí 2 *v*
Friday *n* ajuma *n*
friend *n* haapqu *n*
fright *n* alú shuushúkq *n*
frighten *v* shúkquthiña alú *v*
frightened (be) *v* shukqa álu *v*
frog *n* boñósh *n*
from *prep* mín *prep*
from, which is at... *adv* aañá zíilá *adv*
fruit *n* are 2 *n*
fry (in a pan) *v* hérmiña -qi *v*
full of (be) *v* ma íyu *v*
full, be *v* hóri *v*
funeral *n* alfurash *n*
furniture *n* gíñ shúlú *n*

G g

garden *n* gafa *n*
garden (at a river) *n* buli ndu 1 *n*
gate *n* hánduñ *n*
gather *v* buura alú *v*
gather on a pile *v* hoshá *v*
get burned (food) *v* kqoñkqoña¹ *v*

get married (to each other) *v*
 féedqu *v*
get ready cooked *v* maná 1 *v*
get well *v* pqiisha 2 *v*
get well/strong *v* badí *v*
ghost *n* husqúñgúlúñ *n*

gift *n* daadó *n*
giraffe *n* híliñ *n*
girl *n* musháñ *n*
give *v* daa *v*
give a massage, rub *v* himá *v*
give advice *v* fará shimiñ *v*
give birth *v* olá *v*
give way *v* shehéra -qi *v*
glitter *v* bensqiña 1 *v*
glue *n* linkqá *n*
go *v* adá 1 *v*
go (pl) *v* záa *v*
go away (F) *v* dúa *v*
go down *v* buthá *v*
go out to fight *v* horá *v*
goat *n* mia *n*
God *n* Álla *n*
good (be) *v* pqishí 2 *v*
good (be) (F) *v* gódqí *v*
good deed (done to me) *n* alháss 2 *n*
gossip *n* gundi kqikqíth *n*
gossip, backbite *v* kqithá gundi *v*
gourd *n* abadqí *n*; aagú kqooshú *n*;
aagúkqaasqí *n*
govern *v* gíida 2 *v*; hákama *v*

grace *n* alráhma *n*
grain *n* zíli *n*
grandchild (for grandmother) *n*
oqó baalá *n*
grandchild (or grandfather) *n*
ababá baalá *n*
grandfather *n* ababá *n*
grandmother *n* oqó *n*
grass (thin) *n* ñera *n*
grass mat *n* albirish *n*
grasshopper *n* múthu *n*
grave *n* dírsa 2 *n*
great-grandchild *n* andugúné 1 *n*
great-grandparent *n* andugúné 2 *n*
greedy (be) *v* háyana *v*; ma apqarí *v*
greedy person *n* háyin *n*
green (be) *v* galazí *v*
greet *v* geera 1 *v*
greeting *interj* salamalekum *interj*
grey (dark) *adj* ma dquutha *adj*
grind *v* kqushá *v*
grind (on a stone) *v* hisqá *v*
grind fine *v* rígisqiña *v*
ground *n* sqakqa 1 *n*
grow *v* dqáaña *v*

peel maize or coffee *v* pqéera *v*
peg *n* sqafíífi *n*
pen (for animals) *n* mááda *n*
pencil *n* abandú áddawayó *n*;
algálam *n*
penis *n* guré *n*
people *n* ibináadam *n*; maabí *n*;
ndímiilí 2 *n*
people of fa- *prt*
performance *n* alqamaliât *n*
perfume *n* arríha *n*
permission *n* alqámur *n*
person *n* maaba *n*; ndímiilí 1 *n*
pick up *v* kqedqiña *v*
pick, pluck *v* fúúra 1 *v*
picnic food *n* azzáad *n*
picture *n* assúra *n*
picture (F) *n* ashiríñkqíth 2 *n*
pierce *v* shúúkqa *v*
pig, warthog *n* madañ *n*
pile up *v* husqá *v*
pilgrimage *n* alhaj *n*
pillow *n* almahádda *n*; orá dóñó *n*
pillow (F) *n* amadqí dóñó *n*
pin *n* sqafíífi *n*

pinch *v* sqooma 1 *v*
pinch off *v* sqooma 2 *v*
pl possessed -athá *poss*
place *n* añ¹ 1 *n*
plant *v* faasqa *v*; risqá *v*
plant like sorghum cane *n* shegé *n*
plate *n* algáda *n*; sáhan *n*
play *v* íila *v*
play an instrument *v* bia 2 *v*
please *prt* -me *prt*; billá *prt*
please (sentence final) *prt* billáhi *prt*
please s.o. *v* pqiisha 1 *v*
please, suit *v* náafa thá -le *v*
plenty *adv* míllañ *adv*
plough *v* pqáala *v*
plural marker -gú 1 *quant*
police *n* albolís *n*
ponder *v* hásaba² *v*
poor person *n* almisikín *n*
pop *v* pqulé *v*
porch *n* shúli buá *n*
porcupine *n* abéñ *n*
porridge *n* tqukqa *n*
position *n* addáraja *n*
position (high) *n* agúr ndu *n*
post, pillar *n* ashíiba *n*

onion <i>n</i> bilía <i>n</i>	our <i>poss</i> -ñkqa <i>poss</i>
only <i>adv</i> bás <i>prt</i>	ours <i>pro</i> mbáñkqa <i>pro</i>
open <i>v</i> pqudá <i>v</i>	outside <i>adv</i> thuutha <i>adv</i>
or <i>conn</i> wálla <i>conn</i>	overtake <i>v</i> dqafára <i>v</i>
order <i>n</i> alqámur <i>n</i> ; attalimât <i>n</i>	owl <i>n</i> dûl <i>n</i>
orphan <i>n</i> waqú <i>n</i>	own <i>v</i> gíida 1 <i>v</i>
other -ñgúnuñ 2 <i>det</i>	owner <i>n</i> abúné 2 <i>n</i>
other side <i>n</i> guugu <i>n</i>	ox, castrated animal <i>n</i> ábagia <i>n</i>
others (F) <i>pro</i> mamáñ <i>pro</i>	

P p

pain, sore muscle <i>n</i> alfalíta <i>n</i>	partridge <i>n</i> amare <i>n</i>
paint <i>n</i> albúhia 2 <i>n</i>	party <i>n</i> albóósha <i>n</i>
paint (to) <i>v</i> dqúúla <i>v</i>	pass an exam <i>v</i> huhá tha aldiráyayú <i>v</i>
palm leaf <i>n</i> duukqu <i>n</i>	pass by <i>v</i> dqafára <i>v</i> ; tímma 2 <i>v</i>
palm tree <i>n</i> duukqu <i>n</i>	past tense inflection -óó <i>infl</i> ; -shé 1 <i>infl</i>
pan (out of metal) <i>n</i> atqáwa <i>n</i>	pay <i>v</i> tháma fuudá <i>v</i>
pan (wooden) <i>n</i> algalláya <i>n</i>	pay attention <i>v</i> tháma albál <i>v</i> ; tháma ile 1 <i>v</i>
pan pipes <i>n</i> agamó <i>n</i>	peace <i>n</i> assalám <i>n</i>
pan, iron (F) <i>n</i> gáy <i>n</i>	peel <i>n</i> faashu <i>n</i>
paper <i>n</i> alwárga 1 <i>n</i>	peel (thick peel) <i>v</i> kqeena alú <i>v</i>
paper (F) <i>n</i> golgolo faashu <i>n</i>	peel (thin peel), scrape <i>v</i> hááfa <i>v</i>
paradise <i>n</i> algena <i>n</i>	
parent-in-law <i>n</i> añkqomal 2 <i>n</i>	

grow (for plants), sprout <i>v</i> pqúsquí 3 <i>v</i>	guava <i>n</i> ajuáfa <i>n</i>
grow (pl) <i>v</i> dqoñondqiña <i>v</i>	guest <i>n</i> asqísqi <i>n</i>
grow sth <i>v</i> faasqa <i>v</i>	guineafowl <i>n</i> meshérgéñ <i>n</i>
grudge <i>n</i> attár <i>n</i>	guts <i>n</i> iyúkqaasqí <i>n</i>
grumble <i>v</i> ñunúñuniña <i>v</i>	

H h

hail <i>n</i> esho 1 <i>n</i>	have <i>v</i> gíida 1 <i>v</i>
hair <i>n</i> bush 1 <i>n</i>	have inside <i>v</i> ma íyu <i>v</i>
half <i>n</i> sqoomo <i>n</i>	he (subject, object) <i>pro</i> ñine <i>pro</i>
hammer <i>n</i> ashakûsh <i>n</i> ; dúúme <i>n</i>	he, she, it <i>pro</i> -né ¹ <i>pro</i>
hammer in <i>v</i> shííla 2 <i>v</i>	he/she alone <i>adv</i> ñindqukqúnúñ <i>adv</i>
hand <i>n</i> thabá 1 <i>n</i>	head <i>n</i> alú 1 <i>n</i>
handle <i>v</i> geera 4 <i>v</i>	head cover <i>n</i> alqímma <i>n</i>
handsome (be) <i>v</i> sqawarí <i>v</i>	head cover (F) <i>n</i> shikqidqi olo <i>n</i>
happen <i>v</i> sqikqá 2 <i>v</i>	heal <i>v</i> maná 2 <i>v</i>
happy (be) <i>v</i> pqishiga áñ <i>v</i>	health (arab) <i>n</i> alqáfia <i>n</i>
happy (be) (F) <i>v</i> gódqí <i>v</i>	health (F) <i>n</i> busqíqké godqa <i>n</i>
harvest <i>v</i> kqesqékqa <i>v</i>	health (M) <i>n</i> busqikqe pqiisha <i>n</i>
harvesting time (Oct-Dec.) <i>n</i>	healthy (be) (F) <i>v</i> gódqí <i>v</i>
añkqulañgi <i>n</i>	hear <i>v</i> haala ndu 2 <i>v</i> ; haala -yú 2 <i>v</i> ;
hat (F) <i>n</i> gumbú <i>n</i>	haala <i>v</i>
hat (worn by muslim men) <i>n</i>	
atqagía <i>n</i>	

hear some news, information *v*
 haala añiyú *v*
hear that... *v* haala añiyú *v*
heart *n* bishi 1 *n*
heat *n* añ babádq *n*
heavy *v* ñésqí *v*
hedgehog *n* shumpqú *n*
hello, yes *interj* haañ *interj*
help *v* pqaada *v*
hen *n* misqé *n*
her/his *poss* -kqedqe *poss*
herd (animals) *v* iya *v*
herd 3.sg *v* ee *v*
here *adv* thalé *adv*
hide *v* ábana alú 1 *v*; baná *v*
high up *adv* thá shorú *adv*
high, important (be) *v* dqáñí 4 *v*
hill *n* azola *n*
him, her (DAB case) *pro* -ga 1 *pro*
hip, thigh *n* almaharûg *n*
hippopotamus *n* gedañgerash *n*
his, hers *pro* mbákqedqe *pro*
his/her (for relatives by birth) *poss*
 -né² *poss*

his/her/its *poss* -kqedqe *poss*
his/her/their *poss* -athá *poss*
history *n* attaríh *n*
hit (once) *v* kqurá *v*; shapqútha 1 *v*
hit (several times one thing) *v* fía 1 *v*
hit in *v* shííla 2 *v*
hoe *n* pqaalí *n*
hold *v* damá *v*
hole *n* ful *n*
holiday *n* alqíd *n*
holiday (F) *n* mufá añ godqá *n*
holy *adj* mukqdas *adj*
honey *n* ñonshó 2 *n*
honor *n* almakqâm *n*; ashân *n*
horn *n* búluñ *n*
horn, musical instrument *n* waza 1 *n*
horse *n* murthá *n*
hot time of the year *n* añ babádq *n*
hot, be *v* badqí 1 *v*
hour *n* assáqa 1 *n*
house *n* shúli *n*
how *adv* shainé *adv*
how much, how many *interrog*
 kámmu *interrog*

news *n* alhábar *n*; roothá tqokqoló *n*
nice (be) *v* pqiisha 1 *v*; pqishí 1 *v*
niece (brother's child) *n* gadí agudi *n*
night *n* habítháñ *n*
night (F) *n* húruñhúruñ *n*
nighttime *n* amilañgañ 1 *n*
nine (Belej.) *num* makqera ma olo
 mohote *num*
nine (F) *num* labannamu *num*
nine (M) *num* tísaqa *num*

nine (U) *num* thabamannamu *num*
no *interj* eqé *interj*
non-existent *v* sharí *v*
nose *n* amúñ *n*
not *prt* walá *prt*
not present, not here walá zíí *cop*
now *adv* hássa *adv*
now/please *adv* baró 2 *adv*
numb (be) *v* shidirí *v*

O o

obey *v* haala ndu 1 *v*
offend *v* boosha *v*
offering *n* alkaráma *n*
oil *n* kqosh *n*
okay *interj* íyá *interj*
old (be) *v* dqáñí 1 *v*
old cloth/clothes *n* adurgáñ *n*
old man (very old) *n* baráñ baalá *n*
old woman *n* másqbaalá *n*
old, ancient, out of fashion *adj*
 gabulú *adj*

old, worn out *v* ashérbé *v*
older brother (F) *n* déédé *n*
on the other hand *adv* shíñ 2 *prt*
on top of that *adv* tháma albál alú *adv*
on, on top of *prep* alú 2 *post*
once *n* márra *n*
one (F, U, Belej.) *num* manañkqu *num*
one (M) *num* dqukqúnúñ *num*
one day,... *adv* múnzúmáñ *adv*

mother (your) <i>n</i> didíñó <i>n</i>	much, a lot (be) <i>v</i> dqáñí 3 <i>v</i>
mother, my <i>n</i> ammá 1 <i>n</i>	mud <i>n</i> zure <i>n</i>
mourn <i>v</i> hoona <i>v</i>	murmur <i>v</i> ñunúñuniña <i>v</i>
mouth <i>n</i> ndu 1 <i>n</i>	mushroom <i>n</i> squrgunúñ <i>n</i>
move <i>v</i> mulá -qi 1 <i>v</i>	music for dancing <i>n</i> nagára 2 <i>n</i>
move (change place) <i>v</i> shupqá alú <i>v</i>	music of drums <i>n</i> nóoba 2 <i>n</i>
move repeatedly <i>v</i> mumúliñi <i>v</i>	music of traditional horns <i>n</i> waza 2 <i>n</i>
mow <i>v</i> sqíira	my <i>poss</i> -ñkqo <i>poss</i>

N n

nail (Arab) <i>n</i> musmâr <i>n</i>	needle <i>n</i> alqíbira <i>n</i> ; mundqíl <i>n</i>
nail (F) <i>n</i> sqafíifí ma dqoñ <i>n</i>	needle (big) <i>n</i> shíú <i>n</i>
name <i>n</i> hu ¹ <i>n</i>	needle for sewing (F) <i>n</i> aashí górfá or tháñ <i>n</i>
nape <i>n</i> kqoróñ <i>n</i>	negation particle walá <i>prt</i>
narrow (be) <i>v</i> kqosqíyu <i>v</i>	neighbor <i>n</i> adigu <i>n</i> ; ajaar <i>n</i> ; maabá íthiguqi tháñ <i>n</i>
native person <i>n</i> maabá ádaralé <i>n</i>	neighbor (be.. to) <i>v</i> ithiguqi tháñ 2 <i>v</i>
navel <i>n</i> abuldu <i>n</i>	nephew (brother's child) <i>n</i> gadí agudi <i>n</i>
navel (F, U) <i>n</i> gorombo <i>n</i>	net <i>n</i> ashábaka <i>n</i>
near, be <i>v</i> ithiga <i>v</i>	net (U) <i>n</i> shanshá <i>n</i>
necessary (be) <i>v</i> féédqa <i>v</i>	new <i>adj</i> tqokqoló <i>adj</i>
neck <i>n</i> doño <i>n</i>	
necklace <i>n</i> assilsíla <i>n</i>	
need <i>v</i> féédqa <i>v</i>	

human being <i>n</i> ibináadam <i>n</i> ; ndímiilí 1 <i>n</i>	hunt <i>n</i> kqaakqápqa <i>n</i>
hundred (Belej.) <i>num</i> kqishiri <i>num</i>	hunt (to) <i>v</i> fia 2 <i>v</i>
hundred (F) <i>num</i> matuma zii matu- ma <i>num</i>	hunter <i>n</i> maabá madi thabá <i>n</i>
hundred (M) <i>num</i> mía <i>num</i>	hurl, throw <i>v</i> dqaakqa <i>v</i>
hundred (U) <i>num</i> kqisqiro makqo- shu <i>num</i>	hurry (be in a) <i>v</i> dííga <i>v</i>
hunger <i>n</i> hulañ <i>n</i>	hurt <i>v</i> bobothá 2 <i>v</i>
hungry, be <i>v</i> fii hulañ <i>v</i>	hurt, be painful <i>v</i> bádquqí <i>v</i>
	husband <i>n</i> idé <i>n</i>
	hut <i>n</i> shúli ñera <i>n</i>
	hyena <i>n</i> alíliáñ <i>n</i> ; buuñú <i>n</i>

I i

I <i>pro</i> -li <i>pro</i> ; ali <i>pro</i>	in this place <i>adv</i> -ho <i>adv</i>
I will cause aaqá- <i>infl</i>	in which manner <i>adv</i> sháiné <i>adv</i>
ice <i>n</i> esho 2 <i>n</i>	in, by, inside <i>prep</i> -yú <i>post</i>
idea <i>n</i> alhisáb <i>n</i> ; rootha 2 <i>n</i>	incense <i>n</i> allubán <i>n</i>
if <i>conn</i> ma ² <i>conn</i>	increase <i>v</i> thapqá -qi <i>v</i>
ignore, not listen <i>v</i> bísqa -yú <i>v</i>	inform <i>v</i> pqúliña 1 <i>v</i>
ignorant of (be) <i>v</i> shóli <i>v</i>	information <i>n</i> alhábar <i>n</i>
image (F) <i>n</i> ashiríñkqíth 3 <i>n</i>	ink <i>n</i> addawáya <i>n</i>
immediately <i>adv</i> mindáñ <i>adv</i>	insects <i>n</i> gíñ shoorú <i>n</i>
immerse, put inside <i>v</i> kqátqasa <i>v</i>	inside <i>n</i> thayú <i>n</i>
imprison <i>v</i> dqoosha 2 <i>v</i> ; ségena <i>v</i>	inside (the house) <i>adv</i> tháñtháñ <i>adv</i>

instead *conn badaliñ conn*

insufficient (be) *v shóli gúndi 1 v*

insult *v boosha v*

intercessor *n maabá pqilu ñgó thá*

gundi n; maabá shúriñi ñgó thá

gundi n; maabá zíí ñgó hu n

intermediate *v fíkka v*

intestines *n iyúkqaasqí n*

invite *v pqahô v*

iron sheet (corrugated) *n azíñki n*

is *maané cop; né maané cop*

it seem to me *v zíigé v*

it seems *v shábbaha 2*

J j

jealous (be) *v gia amáñ v*

jerrycan *n albáákqa n*

joke *n afufúr n*

judge *n algáádi n*

judge, decide *v fárada v*

jump *v árapqu v; gúúdqa v*

jungle *n ruuba n*

just now *adv ganmi adv*

justice *n alhakq n*

K k

keep away *v pqaara -qi v*

keeper, babysitter *n mulhí n*

key *n almuftâh n*

key (F) *n gíñ pqúdí n*

kick (by accident) *v laaña v*

kill *v fia doño v*

kill (many) *v basha 1 v*

kill (one thing) *v fia 3 v*

kind *n alqáyna n*

kind (be) *v pqishí 1 v*

kind of *n anóqa n*

knead *v hámusha v*

knee *n gushuñ n*

knife *n hañgír n*

man *n maaba idelé n*

many, much, a lot *v hóri añ v*

market *n sùg n*

marry (for men only) *v féédqa*

niñé v; hadqa niñé v

massage *v múúfa 3 v*

match (clothes) *v adá 2 v*

mate *v háá gundi v*

matter, problem *n rootha 3 n*

mattress *n almártaba n*

mattress (F) *n orá athogodqiño n*

maybe *adv náma adv; yébuga adv*

me (1sg dir obj) *pro -gí pro*

mean (3.sg only) *adv yaani adv*

meat *n uqûñ n*

medicine *n addáwa n*

meet *v geera 3 v; hulu v*

meeting *n alqitimá n*

men *n maabí fáálé n*

mend *v muusqa 1 v*

mend (with needle) *v gorá v*

merchant *n attáájir n*

merchant (F) *n maabá ga fuudá n*

meskel flower *n athahikqazia n*

metal, iron *n dqoñ 1 n*

migration *n thuthúl n*

milk *n ír 1 n*

milk, squeeze out *v pparatha 2 v*

millet, sorghum *n zíli misqikqí n*

mine *pro mbáñkqo pro*

mirror *n almúndura n*

miss a chance *v thurá 3 v*

miss, fail to hit *v lafa v*

missfortune *n almusíba n*

mistake *n alkqálatq n; assábab n*

mistake (F) *n gíñ dogoshí n*

Monday *n alqitinên n*

money *n fuuda n*

money unit *n rial n*

mongoose *n afanfé n*

monkey *n oñó n*

month *n sháhar n; zigi 2 n*

moon *n zigi 1 n*

mortar *n almadág n*

mosquito *n yámúth n*

mother (his, her) *n didíné n*

Mother (respectful address for older women) *n amamá 2 n*

listen <i>v</i> haala ndu 1 <i>v</i> ; tháma ile 1 <i>v</i>	look alike, be alike <i>v</i> shábbaha 1 <i>v</i>
little <i>adj</i> baalá <i>adj</i> ; showóya <i>adj</i>	look for <i>v</i> kqapqá <i>v</i>
little bit <i>quant</i> baalá shúgo <i>quant</i>	loose <i>v</i> dqukqá 2 <i>v</i>
little, tiny something <i>n</i> gíñkqintqiriñ <i>n</i>	lord, Lord <i>n</i> maabá giidó <i>n</i>
live <i>v</i> gúda 2 <i>v</i>	lot <i>n</i> ahúdqu <i>n</i>
liver <i>n</i> nekqéth <i>n</i>	louse (head) <i>n</i> dqííñí <i>n</i>
lizard <i>n</i> bogodo <i>n</i>	love <i>v</i> pqiisha 3 <i>v</i>
loan <i>n</i> amúr <i>n</i>	low <i>adv</i> thíri <i>adv</i>
lock <i>n</i> atqábula <i>n</i>	lower leg <i>n</i> kqolo <i>n</i>
lock (F) <i>n</i> mulhí handuñú <i>n</i>	luck <i>n</i> alháss 1 <i>n</i>
locust <i>n</i> gáádqo <i>n</i>	lung <i>n</i> afañfarasq <i>n</i> ; afoñforosq <i>n</i> ; alfashfásh <i>n</i>
long (be) <i>v</i> squriñí <i>v</i>	
long ago (F) <i>adv</i> bedqe <i>adv</i>	

M m

machete <i>n</i> assaatqûr <i>n</i>	make known <i>v</i> pqulá <i>v</i>
mad (be) <i>v</i> húúsha álu <i>v</i>	make plain, straight <i>v</i> hóóra <i>v</i>
magician <i>n</i> ñerí <i>n</i>	make smooth <i>v</i> hóóra <i>v</i>
maize <i>n</i> amúhulé <i>n</i>	make straight <i>v</i> ánamu alú <i>v</i>
maize (U) <i>n</i> zarabu <i>n</i>	male (pl) <i>adj</i> fáálé <i>adj</i>
make <i>v</i> gia 1 <i>v</i>	male (sg) <i>adj</i> idelé <i>adj</i>
make a hole (into sth) <i>v</i> budúra -qi <i>v</i>	malt <i>n</i> thohoñ <i>n</i>
make a turn <i>v</i> shehéra <i>v</i>	

know <i>v</i> fágada 1 <i>v</i>	know well, think about <i>v</i> maada -yú <i>v</i>
know from now on <i>v</i> maada gundi <i>v</i>	know, realize <i>v</i> maada <i>v</i>

L I

lack <i>v</i> thurá 2 <i>v</i>	left behind (be) <i>v</i> bakqalá alú <i>v</i>
ladle <i>n</i> fióñkqo <i>n</i>	left-hand side <i>n</i> thabá gambí <i>n</i>
lake, lagoon <i>n</i> gaama <i>n</i>	left-handed <i>adj</i> gambí 2 <i>adj</i>
land <i>n</i> añ ¹ 1 <i>n</i> ; sqakqa 2 <i>n</i>	leg <i>n</i> hu ² 2 <i>n</i>
language <i>n</i> ndu 2 <i>n</i>	lemon <i>n</i> lemún <i>n</i>
last <i>adv</i> ááhir <i>adv</i>	lend <i>v</i> gurudá <i>v</i>
laugh <i>v</i> kqééda <i>v</i>	lend to <i>v</i> sálafa 2 <i>v</i>
law <i>n</i> kqanûn <i>n</i>	leopard, tiger <i>n</i> pqero <i>n</i>
lazy <i>adj</i> ZOZO <i>adj</i>	let us añ <i>pro</i>
lazy (be), not good enough <i>v</i> shóli gúndi 2 <i>v</i>	let, leave <i>v</i> bakqá 2 <i>v</i>
leaf <i>n</i> duudu ile <i>n</i>	letter <i>n</i> alwárga 2 <i>n</i>
leak <i>v</i> oora 1 <i>v</i>	lie <i>n</i> busqáñ <i>n</i>
lean <i>v</i> gothá <i>v</i>	lie (to) <i>v</i> kqithá busqáñ <i>v</i>
learn <i>v</i> gárra 2 <i>v</i>	life <i>n</i> arrûh <i>n</i> ; gugúd <i>n</i>
leave (F) <i>v</i> dúa <i>v</i>	light <i>n</i> añsqasqír <i>n</i>
leave somrthing <i>v</i> daara -qi 2 <i>v</i>	like <i>prep</i> míthil <i>prep</i>
leave sth. <i>v</i> daara <i>v</i>	like this, same <i>adv</i> shámbá 2 <i>adv</i>
leaves of a palmtree <i>n</i> shííbé <i>n</i>	like this, this way <i>adv</i> shúgo <i>adv</i>
left <i>adj</i> gambí 1 <i>adj</i>	linseed <i>n</i> íizi <i>n</i>
	lion <i>n</i> borid <i>n</i>
	lips <i>n</i> ndushafa <i>n</i>